TRAVELLER,

ORA

PROSPECT of SOCIETY.

A

POEM.

INSCRIBED TO THE

REV. HENRY GOLDSMITH.

BY

OLIVER GOLDSMITH, M.B.

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DUBLIN:

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REV. HENRY GOLDSMITH.

Dear Sir,

AM sensible that the friendship between us can acquire no new force from the ceremonies of a Dedication; and perhaps it demands an excuse thus to prefix your name to my attempts, which you decline giving with your own. But as a part of this Poem was formerly written to you from Switzerland, the whole can now, with propriety, be only inscribed to you. It will also throw a light upon many parts of it, when the reader understands that it is addressed to a man, who, despising Fame and Fortune, has retired early to Happiness and Obscurity, with an income of forty pounds a year.

I now perceive, my dear brother, the wisdom of your humble choice. You have entered upon a sacred office, where the harvest is great, and the labourers are but sew; while you have left the sield of Ambition, where the labourers are many, and the harvest not worth carrying away. But of all kinds of ambition, as things are now circumstanced, perhaps that which pursues poetical same, is the wildest. What from the encreased refinement of the times, from the diversity of judgments produced by opposing systems of criticism, and from the more prevalent divisions of opinion influenced by party, the strongest and happiest efforts can expect to please but in a very narrow circle.

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Though the poet were as sure of his aim as the imperial archer of antiquity, who boasted that he never missed the heart; yet would many of his shafts now sly at random, for the heart is too often in the wrong place.

Poetry makes a principal amusement among unpolished nations; but in a country verging to the extremes of refinement, Painting and Music come in for a share. And as they offer the seeble mind a less laborious entertainment, they at first rival Poetry, and at length supplant her; they engross all favour to themselves, and though but younger sisters, seize upon the elder's birth-right.

Yet, however this art may be neglected by the powerful, it is still in greater danger from the mistaken efforts of the learned to improve it. What criticisms have we not heard of late in favour of blank verse, and Pindaric odes, chorusses, anapests and iambics, alliterative care, and happy negligence. Every absurdity has now a champion to defend it, and as he is generally much in the wrong, so he has always much to say.

But there is an enemy to this art still more dangerous, I mean party. Party entirely distorts the judgment, and destroys the taste. A mind capable of relishing general beauty, when once insected with this disease, can only find pleasure in what contributes to encrease the distemper. Like the tyger, that seldom desists from pursuing man after having once preyed upon human sless, the reader, who has once gratisted his appetite with calumny, makes, ever after, the most agreeable feast upon murdered reputation. Such readers generally admire some half-witted thing, who wants to be thought a bold man, having lost the character

racter of a wife one. Him they dignify with the name of poet; his lampoons are called fatires, his turbulence is faid to be force, and his phrenzy fire.

What reception a Poem may find, which has neither abuse, party, nor blank verse to support it, I cannot tell, nor am I much solicitous to know. My aims are right. Without espousing the cause of any party, I have attempted to moderate the rage of all. I have endeavoured to show, that there may be equal happiness in other states, though differently governed from our own; that each state has a peculiar principle of happiness, and that this principle in each state, and in our own in particular, may be carried to a mischievous excess. There are sew can judge, better than yourself, how far these positions are illustrated in this Poem.

I am, Sir,

Your most affectionate Brother,

OLIVER GOLDSMITH.

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placed control above the trouses careen, and the description of the control of the careen.

Part EMOTE, unfriended, melancholy, flow, Or by the lazy Scheld, or wand'ring Po; Or onward, where the rude Carinthian boor, Against the houseless stranger shuts the door; Or where Campania's plain forsaken lies, A weary waste expanded to the skies.

Where'er I roam, whatever realms to see, My heart untravell'd fondly turns to thee; Still to my brother turns, with ceaseless pain, And drags at each remove a lengthening chain.

Eternal blessings crown my earliest friend,
And round his dwelling guardian saints attend;
Blest be that spot, where chearful guests retire
To pause from toil, and trim their evening fire;
Blest that abode, where want and pain repair,
And every stranger finds a ready chair;
Blest be those feasts where mirth and peace abound,
Where all the ruddy family around

Laugh

THE TRAVELLER.

Laugh at the jests or pranks that never fail, Or sigh with pity at some mournful tale, Or press the bashful stranger to his food, And learn the luxury of doing good.

But me not destin'd such delights to there,
My prime of life in wand'ring spent and care:
Impell'd with steps, unceasing to pursue
Some sleeting good, that mocks me with the view;
That, like the circle bounding earth and skies;
Allures from far, yet, as I follow, slies;
My fortune leads to traverse realms alone,
And find no spot of all the world my own.

Even now, where Alpine solitudes ascend,
I sit me down a pensive hour to spend;
And, plac'd on high above the storms career,
Look downward where an hundred realms appear;
Lakes, forests, cities, plains extended wide,
The pomp of kings, the shepherd's humbler pride.

When thus Creation's charms around combine, Amidst the store, 'twere thankless to repine.' Twere affectation all, and school-taught pride, To spurn the splendid things by heaven supply'd. Let school-taught pride dissemble all it can, These little things are great to little man; And wifer he, whose sympathetic mind Exults in all the good of all mankind. Ye glittering towns, with wealth and splendour crown'd,

Ye fields, where summer spreads profusion round, Ye lakes, whose vessels eaten the busy gale, Ye bending swains, that dress the flow ry vale, For me your tributary stores combine; Creation's heir, the world, the world is mine.

As some lone miser visiting his store,
Bends at his treasure, counts, recounts it o'er;
Hoards after hoards his rising raptures fill,
Yet still he sighs, for hoards are wanting still:
Thus to my breast alternate passions rise,
Pleas'd with each good that heaven to man supplies:
Yet oft a sigh prevails, and forrows fall,
To see the sum of human bliss so small;
And oft I wish, amidst the scene to find
Some spot to real happiness consigned,
Where my worn soul, each wond ring hope at rest,
May gather bliss to see my fellows blest.

Yet, where to find that happiest spot below, Who can direct, when all pretend to know? The shudd'ring tenant of the frigid zone Boldly afferts that country for his own, Extols the treasures of his stormy seas, And live-long Nights of revelry and ease; The naked Negro, panting at the line, Boasts of his golden sands and palmy wine, Basks in the glare, or stems the tepid wave, And thanks his Gods for all the good they gave. Nor less the patriot's boast, where'er we roam, His sirst best country ever is at home.

And yet, perhaps, if states with states we scan, Or estimate their bliss on Reason's plan, Though patriots flatter, and though sools contend, We still shall find uncertainty suspend, Find that each good, by Art or Nature given, To these or those, but make the balance even: Find that the bliss of all is much the same, And patriotic boasting reason's shame.

Nature, a mother kind alike to all, Still grants her blifs at Labour's earnest call; And though rough rocks or gloomy fummits frown, These rocks, by custom, turn to beds of down.

From Art more various are the bleffings fent: Wealth, splendours, honour, liberty, content: Yet these each other's power so strong contest, That either seems destructive of the rest. Hence every state, to one lov'd blefsing prone, Conforms and models life to that alone. Each to the savourite happiness attends, And spurns the Plan that aims at other ends: 'Till, carried to excess in each domain, This savourite good begets peculiar pain.

But let us view these truths with closer eyes, And trace them through the prospect as it lies: Here for a while my proper cares resign'd, Here let me sit in sorrow for mankind, Like you neglected shrub, at random cast, That shades the steep, and sighs at every blast.

Far to the right, where Appenine ascends, Bright as the Summer, Italy extends; Her uplands sloping deck the mountain's side, Woods over woods in gay theatric pride; While oft some temple's mould'ring top between, With venerable grandeur marks the scene.

Could Nature's bounty satisfy the breast,
The sons of Italy were surely blest.
Whatever fruits in different climes are found,
That proudly rise or humbly court the ground,
Whatever blooms in torrid tracts appear,
Whose bright succession decks the varied year;
Whatever sweets salutes the northern sky
With vernal lives that blossom but to die;
These here disporting own the kindred soil,
Nor ask luxuriance from the planter's toil;

While

While fea-born gales their gelid wings expand To winnow fragrance round the smiling land.

But fmall the blifs that fense alone bestows,
And sensual bliss is all this Nation knows.
In florid beauty groves and fields appear,
Men seem the only growth that dwindles here.
Contrasted faults through all their manners reign,
Though poor, luxurious, though submissive, vain,
Though grave, yet trissing, zealous, yet untrue,
And even in penance planning sins anew.
All evils here contaminate the mind,
That opulence departed, leaves behind;
For wealth was theirs, nor far removed the date,
When commerce proudly flourish'd through the
state:

At her command the palace learnt to rife,
Again the long fall'n column fought the skies;
The canvass glow'd beyond even Nature warm,
The pregnant quarry teem'd with human form.
But, more unsteady than the fouthern gale,
Soon commerce turn'd on other shores her fail;
And late the nation found, with fruitless skill,
Their former strength was but phlethoric ill.

Yet, though to fortune lost, here still abide Some splendid arts, the wrecks of sormer pride; From which the seeble heart and long sall'n mind An easy compensation seems to find. Here may be seen in bloodless pomp array'd, The paste-board triumph and the cavalcade: Processions form'd for piety and love, A mistress or a saint in every grove. By sports like these are all their cares beguil'd, The sports of children satisfy the child; At sports like these, while foreign arms advance, In passive ease they leave the world to chance.

When struggling virtue sinks by long controul, She leaves at last, or feebly mans the soul; While low delights, succeeding fast behind, In happier meanness occupy the mind: As in those domes, where Cæsars once bore sway, Desac'd by time and tottering in decay, Amidst the ruin, heedless of the dead, The shelter seeking peasant builds his shed, And, wond'ring man could want the larger pile, Exults, and owns his cottage with a smile.

My foul, turn from them, turn we to survey Where rougher climes a nobler race display, Where the bleak Swiss their stormy mansions tread; And force a churlish soil for scanty bread; No product here the barren hills afford, But man and steel, the soldier and his sword. No vernal blooms their torpid rocks array, But winter lingering chills the lap of May; No Zephyr fondly sooths the mountain's breast, But meteors glare, and stormy glooms invest. Yet still, even here, content can spread a charm, Redress the clime, and all its rage disarm. Though poor the peasant's hut, his feasts though small,

He fees his little lot, the lot of all; Sees no contiguous palace rear its head To shame the meanness of his humble shed; No costly lord the sumptuous banquet deal To make him loath his vegetable meal; But calm, and bred in ignorance and toil, Each wish contracting, fits him to the soil. Chearful at morn he wakes from short repose, Breasts the keen air, and carrols as he goes; With patient angle trolls the sinny deep, Or drives his vent'rous plow-share to the steep; Or feeks the den where fnow-tracks mark the way, And drags the struggling savage into day. At night returning, every labour sped, He sits him down the monarch of a shed; Smiles by his chearful fire, and round surveys His children's looks, that brighten at the blaze: While his lov'd partner boastful of her hoard, Displays the cleanly platter on the board; And haply too some pilgrim, thither led, With many a tale repays the nighly bed.

Thus every good his native wilds impart,
Imprints the patriot passion on his heart.
Dear is that shed to which his soul conforms,
And dear that hill which lifts him to the storms;
And as a babe, when scarring sounds molest,
Clings close and closer to the mother's breast;
So the loud torrent, and the whirlwind's roar,
But bind him to his native mountains more.

These are the charms to barren states assign'd; Their wants are few, their wishes all confin'd. Yet let them only share the Praises due, If few their wants, their pleasures are but few; Since every want, that stimulates the breast, Becomes a fource of pleasure when redrest. Hence from fuch lands each pleasing science slies, That first excites desire, and then supplies; Unknown to them, when fenfual pleasures cloy, To fill the languid pause with finer joy; Unknown those powers that raise the soul to slame, Catch every nerve, and vibrate through the frame. Their level life is but a fmould'ring fire, Nor quench'd by want, nor fann'd by strong desire; Unfit for raptures, or, if raptures cheer On some high festival of once a year, In wild excess the vulgar breast takes fire, 'Till, buried in debauch, the blis expire.

But not their joys alone thus coarfly flow:
Their morals, like their pleasures, are but low.
For as refinement stops, from fire to son,
Unalter'd, unimprov'd their manners run,
And love's and friendship's finely pointed dart
Fall blunted from each indurated heart,
Some sterner virtues o'er the mountain's breast
May sit, like falcons, cow'ring on the nest;
But all the gentler morals, such as play
Through life's more cultur'd walks, and charm
our way,

These far dispers'd, on timorous pinions fly, To sport and flutter in a kinder sky.

To kinder skies where gentler manners reign, We turn; and France displays her bright domain. Gay sprightly land of mirth and focial ease, Pleas'd with thyfelf, whom all the world can pleafe, How often have I led thy sportive choir, With tuneless pipe, beside the murmuring Loire? Where shading elms along the margin grew, And freshen'd from the wave the Zephyr flew; And haply, tho' my harsh touch faltering still, But mock'd all tune, and marr'd the dancer's skill; Yet would the village praise my wond'rous power, And dance, forgetful of the noon-tide hour. Alike all ages. Dames of ancient days Have-led their children through the mirthful maze, And the gay grandsire skill'd in gestic lore, Has frisk'd beneath the burthen of threescore.

So blest a life these thoughtless realms display, Thus idly busy rolls their world away: Theirs are those arts that mind to mind endear, For honour forms the social temper here. Honour, that praise which real merit gains, Or even imaginary worth obtains,

Here

Here passes current; paid from hand to hand, It shifts in splendid traffic round the land: From courts to camps, to cottages it strays, And all are taught an avarice of praise; They please, are pleas'd, they give to get esteem, 'Till, seeming blest, they grow to what they seem.

But while this softer art their bliss supplies,
It gives their follies also room to rise;
For praise too dearly lov'd or warmly sought,
Enseebles all internal strength of thought,
And the weak soul, within itself unblest,
Leans for all pleasure on another's breast.
Hence oftentation here, with tawdry art,
Pants for the vulgar praise which sools impart;
Here vanity assumes her pert grimace,
And trims her robes of frize with copper lace;
Here beggar pride defrauds her daily cheer,
To boast one splendid banquet once a year;
The mind still turns where shifting sashion draws,
Nor weighs the solid worth of self applause.

To men of other minds my fancy flies, Embosom'd in the deep where Holland lies, Methinks her patient sons before me stand, Where the broad Ocean leans against the land, And, fedulous to ftop the coming tide, Lift the tall rampire's artificial pride, That spreads its arms against the watry roar, Scoops out an empire, and usurps the shore. Onward methinks, and diligently flow The firm connected bulwark feems to go; While ocean pent, and rifing o'er the pile, Sees an amphibious world beneath him fmile. The flow canal, the yellow bloffom'd vale, The willow tufted bank, the gliding fail, The crowded mart, the cultivated plain, A new creation rescu'd from his reign.

Thus while around, the wave-subjected soil
Impels the native to repeated toil,
Industrious habits in each breast obtain,
And industry begets a love of gain.
Hence all the good from opulence that springs,
With all those ills supersuous treasure brings,
Are here display'd. Their much-lov'd wealth imparts

Convenience, plenty, elegance, and arts;
But view them closer, crast and fraud appear,
Even liberty itself is barter'd here.
At gold's superior charms all freedom slies,
The needy sell it, and the rich man buys:
A land of tyrants, and a den of slaves,
Here wretches seek dishonourable graves,
And calmly bent, to servitude conform,
Dull as their lakes that sleep beneath the storm.

Heavens! how unlike their Belgic fires of old! Rough, poor, content, ungovernably bold; War in each breaft, and freedom on each brow; How much unlike the fons of Britain now!

Fir'd at the found, my genius spreads her wing, And slies where Britain broods the western spring, Where lawns extend that scorn Arcadian pride, And brighter streams than sam'd Hydaspes glide, There all around the gentlest breezes stray, Their gentle music melts on every spray; Creation's mildest charms are here combin'd, Extremes are only in the master's mind; Stern o'er each bosom reason holds her state. With daring aims, irregularly great, I see the lords of human kind pass by Pride in their port, desiance in their eye, Intent on high designs, a thoughtful band, By forms unsashion'd, fresh from Nature's hand. Fierce

Fierce in a native hardiness of soul, True to imagin'd right above controul, While even the peafant boafts these rights to scan, And learns to venerate himself as man.

Thine, freedom, thine the bleffings pictur'd here, Thine are those charms that dazzle and endear; Too bleft indeed, were such without alloy, But foster'd even by freedom ills annoy: That independence Britons prize too high, Keeps man from man, and breaks the focial tie; See though by circling deeps together held, Minds combat minds, repelling and repell'd; Ferments arise, imprison'd factions roar, Represt ambition struggles round her shore, Whilst over-wrought, the general system feels Its motion ftopt, or phrenzy fires the wheels.

Nor this the worst. As social bonds decay, As duty, love, and honour fail to fway, Fictitious bonds, the bonds of wealth and law, Still gather strength, and force unwilling awe. Hence all obedience bows to these alone, And talent finks, and merit weeps unknown; Till time may come, when stript of all her charms, That land of scholars, and that nurse of arms; Where noble stems transmit the patriot slame. And monarchs toil, and poets pant for fame; One fink of level avarice shall lie, And scholars, foldiers, kings unhonor'd die.

Yet think not thus, when freedom's ills I state, I mean to flatter kings, or court the great; Perish the wish; for, inly satisfy'd, Above their pomps I hold my ragged pride. But when contending chiefs blockade the throne, Contracting regal power to fretch their own, When

THE TRAVELLER.

When I behold a factious band agree
To call it freedom, when themselves are free;
Each wanton judge new penal statutes draw,
Law grinds the poor, and rich men rule the law;
The wealth of climes, where savage nations roam,
Pillag'd from slaves, to purchase slaves at home;
Fear, pity, justice, indignation start,
Tear off reserve, and bear my swelling heart;
'Till half a patriot, half a coward grown,
I sly from petty tyrants to the throne,

Yes, brother, curse with me that baneful hour, When first ambition struck at regal power; And thus, polluting honour in its fource, Gave wealth to sway the mind with double force. Have we not feen, round Britain's peopled shore, Her useful sons exchanged for useless ore? Seen all her triumphs but destruction haste, Like flaring tapers brightening as they waste; Seen opulence, her grandeur to maintain, Lead stern depopulation in her train, And over fields, where scatter'd hamlets rose, In barren folitary pomp repose? Have we not feen, at pleasure's lordly call, The smiling long-frequented village fall; Beheld the duteous fon, the fire decay'd, The modest matron, and the blushing maid, Forc'd from their homes, a melancholy train, To traverse climbs beyond the western main; Where wild Ofwego spreads her swamps around, 496 And Niagara stuns with thund'ring sound?

Even now, perhaps, as there some pilgrim strays Through tangled forests, and through dangerous ways;

Where beafts with man divided empire claim, And the brown Indian takes a deadly aim;

There,

There, while above the giddy tempest slies,
And all around distressful yells arise,
The pensive exile, bending with his woe,
To stop too fearful, and too faint to go,
Casts a fond look where England's glories shine,
And bids his bosom sympathize with mine.

Vain, very vain, my weary fearch to find That bliss which only centers in the mind: Why have I stray'd, from pleasure and repose, To feek a good each government bestows? In every government, though terrors reign, Though tyrant kings, or tyrant laws restrain, How small, of all that human hearts endure, That part which laws or kings can cause or cure. Still to ourselves in every place confign'd, Our own felicity we make or find: With fecret course, which no loud storms annoy, Glides the smooth current of domestic joy, The lifted ax, the agonizing wheel, Luke's iron crown, and Damien's bed of steel, To men remote from power but rarely known, Leave reason, faith and conscience all our own.

THE END.